

DETECTION OF Toxoplasma gondii INFECTION

Biotech Consortium India Limited

TECHNOLOGY AVAILABLE FOR TRANSFER

UNMET NEED

- *Toxoplasma gondii* is an obligate intracellular protozoan parasite that causes the disease toxoplasmosis. *T. gondii* is one of the most widespread (worldwide distribution) zoonotic pathogens.
- *T. gondii* is identified as an important cause of reproductive failures in ruminants (primarily sheep and goats), leading to substantial economic losses in livestock production.
- *T. gondii* is estimated to infect one-third of the world's human population. In humans, it causes ocular toxoplasmosis in immunocompetent individuals and fatal encephalitis in the immunocompromised and congenital disabilities following vertical transmission to developing fetuses.
- Serological assays (particularly ELISA based on native parasite lysate) for detecting anti-*T. gondii* antibodies are specific and preferred to exhibit good agreement for diagnosis. However, these assays require specific instrumentation in lab set-up, trained personnel, and associated high costs.

OPPORTUNITY

- The global toxoplasmosis testing market was worth USD 1.7 billion in 2018
- Expected to grow at a CAGR of 7% from 2019-2028
- Apart from mandatory screening in pregnancy and risk group individuals (veterinary personnel & abattoir workers), there is an increasing number of patients with HIV/AIDS, obesity, diabetes, and aged population having weakened immunity are expected to drive the demand for developing easy to use and cost-effective diagnostic tests.

TECHNOLOGY

- The technology is rapid lateral flow point-of-care anti-*T. gondii* antibody detection test
- Gold nanoparticles conjugation with recombinant chimeric protein technology provides a high degree of control over the Toxoplasma crude lysate antigens used in the commercial serological kits (ELISA)
- Stable at room temperature for 10-12 days & 25-30 days at 4°C
- Sensitivity and specificity of the developed Lateral Flow Assay (LFA) is comparable to the commercial ELISA kits.

1. <u>https://www.persistencemarketresearch.com/market-</u> research/toxoplasmosis-testing-market.asp

2. https://dataintelo.com/report/toxoplasmosis-testing-market/

UNIQUE SELLING PROPOSITION

- Point-of-Care (PoC) test
- User-friendly and no need for trained laboratory staff
- Low sample volume (Serum & plasma <20 μl) required
- Low cost (< ₹ 40/test)
- Highly sensitive; detects as low as 20 U/ml (anti-*T. gondii* antibodies)
- Rapid and provides results within 10-15 minutes
- Results examined by the naked eye (no add-on instruments)
- The test can be used for both humans and farm animals

STAGE OF TECHNOLOGY

- Lab-scale technology
- 3rd party validation undertaken through two external organizations and one within the organization

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

• Indian patent application filed in March, 2021

LICENSING OPPORTUNITY

BCIL is looking for a suitable industrial partner for the development and commercialization of a diagnostic kit for the detection of *T. gondii* infectioz

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